

# SIGNAL SOURCES

## High-Performance RF

**HP 8643A, 8644B, 8664A, 8665A, 8665B**

- Frequency ranges of 1 GHz, 2 GHz, 3 GHz, 4.2 GHz, or 6 GHz
- Lowest overall noise and spurious
- AM, FM, and pulse modulation

- Lowest specified leakage (optional)
- Internal modulation source for complex waveforms
- Onsite repair and calibration



These signal generators offer RF designers and manufacturers a selection of frequency range and high performance. The HP 8643A, 8644B, and 8664A are for traditional out-of-channel receiver test applications. The HP 8665A/B are for high-performance applications up to 6 GHz, particularly radar, telemetry and spurious testing of UHF receivers. All signal generators within this performance family have options that allow them to be configured to meet specific application needs.

### HP 8643A 1 GHz/2 GHz Signal Generator

HP has optimized the HP 8643A's configuration with the performance necessary for out-of-channel receiver tests while maintaining a low price. Options have been limited on the HP 8643A, but many performance/features have been included as standard.

#### Standard Electronic Attenuator and Advanced Modulation Source

Reliability is enhanced by the use of an electronic attenuator on the 1 GHz version. Instead of using mechanical relays for setting levels, the HP 8643A uses solid-state components accurate to within  $\pm 1.0$  dB. The HP 8643A comes standard with an advanced internal modulation synthesizer that provides coverage to 400 kHz and two-tone capability with the selection of sine, square, sawtooth, and white Gaussian noise waveforms.

### HP 8644B 1 GHz/2 GHz High-Performance Signal Generator

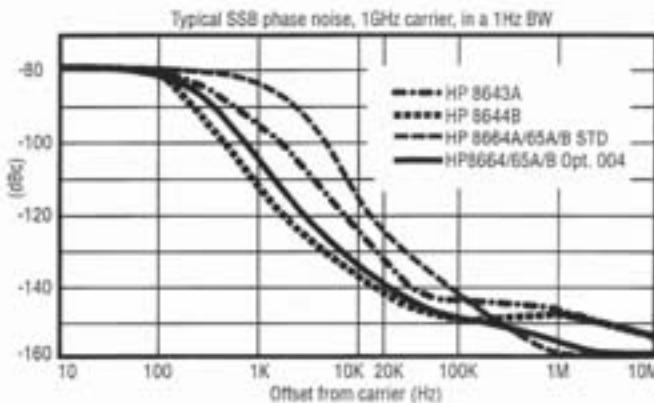
The HP 8644B represents the highest overall performance in HP's line of 1 GHz and 2 GHz signal generators. The HP 8644B builds on the HP 8643A's performance by lowering SSB phase noise (-136 dBc/Hz versus -130 dBc/Hz) and lowering spurious (-105 dBc versus -100 dBc). The HP 8644B can be used either for specific tests that require the lowest SSB phase noise or for applications with diversified performance requirements.

### HP 8664A 3 GHz, HP 8665A 4.2 GHz and HP 8665B 6 GHz High-Performance Signal Generators

These three signal generators offer identical performance except for frequency coverage and price. Your application will dictate which instrument is required. The HP 8664A and HP 8665A/B are suited for out-of-channel receiver measurements through the use of Option 004 (low-noise enhancement) and for such applications as radar testing through the use of Option 008 (pulse modulation).

#### Wideband FM and Optional Pulse Modulation

FM rates of up to 2 MHz and deviations to 20 MHz peak are suitable for many applications such as higher-rate digital communications. An optional pulse modulator with on/off ratio of > 80 dB and rise/fall times of < 5 ns is available. Pulse width and delay can be internally adjusted between 50 ns and 999 ms, eliminating the need for an external pulse generator.



Typical SSB Phase Noise, at 1 GHz Carrier, in a 1 Hz BW

Specifications	HP 8643A	HP 8644B	HP 8664A HP 8665A/B
<b>Frequency Range:</b>	0.252 to 1030 MHz 0.252 to 2060 MHz (Option 002)	0.252 to 1030 MHz 0.252 to 2060 MHz (Option 002)	0.1 to 3000 MHz (HP 8664A) 0.1 to 4200 MHz (HP 8665A) 0.1 to 6000 MHz (HP 8665B)
<b>Resolution:</b>	0.01 Hz	0.01 Hz	0.01 Hz
<b>Stability:</b>	$3 \times 10^{-9}$ /day (Option 001)	$3 \times 10^{-9}$ /day (Option 001)	$3 \times 10^{-9}$ /day (Option 001)
<b>Switching speed (typical):</b>	<90 ms; <200 ms with FM on	<350 ms	<100 ms (Option 004)
<b>Spectral Purity</b>			
SSB phase noise @ 1 GHz (20 kHz offset)	-130 dBc/Hz	-136 dBc/Hz	-117 dBc/Hz; -134 dBc/Hz (Option 004)
Nonharmonics: (>10 kHz offset)	<-100 dBc, 0.252 to 1030 MHz <-94 dBc, 1030 to 2060 MHz	<-105 dBc, 0.252 to 1030 MHz <-100 dBc, 1030 to 2060 MHz	<-100 dBc, 1030 to 2060 MHz <-90 dBc, 2060 to 6000 MHz 0.1 to 187.5 MHz
Harmonics:	<-27 dBc, output $\leq +8$ dBm	<-27 dBc, output $\leq +10$ dBm	<-30 dBc, output $\leq +10$ dBm
Subharmonics:	None, 0.252 to 515 MHz <-60 dBc, 515 to 1030 MHz <-40 dBc, 1030 to 2060 MHz	None, 0.252 to 515 MHz <-60 dBc, 515 to 1030 MHz <-40 dBc, 1030 to 2060 MHz	<-75 dBc, 0.1 to 1500 MHz <-40 dBc, 1500 to 3000 MHz <-50 dBc, 3000 to 6000 MHz
Residual FM @ 1 GHz: 0.3 to 3 kHz post det. BW	<2 Hz rms	<1 Hz rms	<7.5 Hz rms; <1.2 Hz rms (Option 004)
<b>Output Level</b>			
Range:	+13 to -137 dBm	+16 to -137 dBm, +13 dBm (Option 002, 005)	+13 to -138.5 dBm, +9 dBm (Option 008)
Resolution:	0.1 dB	0.1 dB	0.1 dB
Absolute accuracy:	$\pm 1$ dB, output $\geq -127$ dBm	$\pm 1$ dB, output $\geq -127$ dBm	$\pm 1$ dB, output $\geq -119.5$ dBm, 1 to 1000 MHz $\pm 1.5$ dB, output $\geq -119.5$ dBm, 1000 to 3000 MHz $\pm 2$ dB, output $\geq -119.5$ dBm, >3000 MHz, <1 MHz
Reverse power protection:	50 W	50 W	25 W*, 0.1 to 2060 MHz; 1 W, >2060 MHz
<b>Amplitude Modulation</b>			
Depth: ( $\theta \leq +7$ dBm)	0 to 100%	0 to 100%	0 to 100%
Resolution:	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Bandwidth (3 dB) $\leq +7$ dBm:	dc to >100 kHz, >128 MHz	dc to >100 kHz, >128 MHz	dc to >10 kHz, >10 MHz
Accuracy: 1 kHz rate	$\pm 7\%$ of setting + 1% up to 80% depth	$\pm 7\%$ of setting + 1% up to 80% depth	$\pm 8\%$ of setting + 1% up to 90% depth
Distortion: 30% depth, 1 kHz rate	<2%; <4% (Option 002)	<2%; <4% (Option 002)	<4%
<b>Frequency Modulation</b>			
Maximum peak deviation: (Deviation halves per lower octave)	2 MHz, 1030 to 2060 MHz; 1 MHz, 515 to 1030 MHz	20 MHz/200 kHz*, >1030 MHz; 10 MHz/100 kHz*, >515 MHz	20 MHz, 3000 to 6000 MHz; 10 MHz, 1500 to 3000 MHz
Resolution:	2.5% of setting	2.5% of setting	2.5% of setting
Bandwidth (3 dB):	dc to 100 kHz	dc to 100 kHz	dc to 800 kHz
Carrier accuracy in FM:	$\pm 0.5\%$ of setting	$\pm 0.5\%$ of setting	$\pm 0.8\%$ of setting
Indicator accuracy:	<5%, <30 kHz rates; <10%, <100 kHz rates	<5%, <30 kHz rates; <10%, <100 kHz rates	<9%, <20 kHz rates
Distortion:	<5%, 20 Hz to 100 kHz rates	<5%, 20 Hz to 100 kHz rates	<1%, 20 Hz to 20 kHz rates
<b>Pulse Modulation</b>			
On/off ratio:	>50 dB; >80 dB, >1030 MHz	>50 dB; >80 dB, >1030 MHz	Option 008
Rise/fall time, 10 to 90%:	<100 ns	<100 ns	>8 dB
Repetition rate:	dc to 1 MHz	dc to 1 MHz	<5 ns
Internal width/delay:	N/A	N/A	dc to 10 MHz
Variable, 50 ns to 1 s			
<b>Internal Modulation Source</b>			
Waveforms and rates:	Sine, white Gaussian noise (0.1 Hz to 400 kHz); Triangle, sawtooth, square (0.1 Hz to 50 kHz)		
Frequency accuracy:	Same as timebase		
Output level (into 600 $\Omega$ ):	1 V pk, 2 V pk for HP 8643A and 8644B		
Output resolution:	2 mV pk		
<b>Frequency Sweep</b>			
Digital sweep:	Digitally stepped sweep over entire frequency range. Linear/log selection. 0.5 to 1000 s sweeps.		
Markers/Z-axis output:	3 markers available/Z-axis output nominally +5 V/X-axis output nominally 0 to 10 V.		
Phase continuous sweep:	40 MHz of span available at maximum carrier frequency. 20 ms to 10 s sweep times.		
<b>Remote Programming</b>			
Interface:	HP-IB (IEEE 488.2-1987)		
Control language:	Hewlett-Packard Systems Language (HPSL). All functions controlled except power.		
IEEE-488 functions:	SH1, AHI, TB, TEO, L4, LED, SR1, RLY, PPO, DC1, DIO, CD, E2		
<b>General</b>			
Power requirements:	<10% of 100 V, 120 V, 220 V, or 240 V; 48 to 440 Hz; 500 VA (except HP 8643A/44B: 400 VA)		
Operation temperature:	0° to 55° C		
Leakage:	Conducted and radiated interference meets MIL-STD-461B RE<None>2 and FTZ 1046		
Calibration interval:	Recommended 3 years (MTBC)		
Weight:	HP 8643A: 23 kg (50 lb). HP 8644B: 30 kg (67 lb). HP 8664A/865A/B: 35 kg (78 lb).		
Size:	177 mm H x 426 mm W x 624 mm D (7 in x 16.8 in x 24.6 in). Option 010 adds 35 mm (1.4 in) to D.		

\*3000 MHz for HP 8664A, 4200 MHz for HP 8665A, 6000 MHz for HP 8665B

†N/A to HP 8665B

\*Low-noise mode

**Ordering Information**

	HP 8643A	HP 8644B	HP 8664A	HP 8665A	HP 8665B
<b>Base Price</b>	\$16,850	\$23,450	\$29,950	\$39,700	\$40,800
<b>Options</b>					
001 High-Stability Timebase	+\$1,710	+\$1,710	+\$1,710	+\$1,710	+\$1,710
002 2 GHz Doubled Output	+\$5,700	+\$7,890	N/A	N/A	N/A
004 Low-noise Option	N/A	Standard	+\$4,335	+\$4,335	+\$4,335
005 Electronic Attenuator (N/A with Option 002)	Standard	+\$255	N/A	N/A	N/A
006 Pulse Modulation	Standard	Standard*	+\$3,975	+\$3,975	+\$3,975
009 Specified VOR/ILS*	+\$1,860	+\$1,860	N/A	N/A	N/A
011 2 GHz Internal Frequency Counter	+\$1,105	+\$1,105	N/A	N/A	N/A
063 Rear-Panel Input/Output	\$650 (08645-61116)	\$650 (08645-61116)	\$1,250 (08665-61116)	\$1,250 (08665-61116)	\$1,250 (08665-61116)
070 Reduced-Leakage Configuration	\$435	\$450	\$450	\$450	\$450
W30 Add 2 Years to Return Warranty	\$275	\$265	\$700	\$835	\$950
907 Front-Mandle Kit (5062-3990)	\$66 12	\$66 12	\$66 12	\$66 12	\$66 12
908 Rack Flange Kit (5062-3978)	\$36 12	\$36 12	\$36 12	\$36 12	\$36 12
909 Combined Front/Rack Flange Kit (5061-9684)	\$92	\$92	\$92	\$92	\$92

\*See Specifications. \*Not compatible with Options 002 or 005

\*\*For off-the-shelf shipment, call 800-452-4844.