

Agilent 8474B/C/E Coaxial GaAs Microwave Detectors 0.01 to 50 GHz Data Sheet

Features and description

- Exceptional flatness
- Broadband from 0.01 to 50 GHz
- Extremely temperature stable
- · Environmentally rugged

The 8474 series of coaxial detectors are specifically designed for use in microwave instrumentation and systems. These detectors utilize a GaAs diode matched to a 50 ohm transmission line with a miniature thin film circuit.

The diodes are a Planar-Doped Barrier (PDB) structure fabricated by use of Molecular Beam Epitaxy technology. This combination yields a device which has superior characteristics to point-contact and low-barrier Schottky devices. These characteristics are reflected in frequency response specification and in square law response vs. frequency (Figure 7) with PDB detectors showing a maximum square law response variation of 3% from 2 to 18 GHz vs. 9.5% for Schottky detectors.

These detectors are extremely rugged with high resistance to ESD damage and are less sensitive to temperature change than either point-contact or Schottky diodes. These products offer 10 MHz to 50 GHz performance with the 2.4 mm connector (8474E) or narrower frequency coverage with APC-7 Type N or SMAcompatible 3.5 mm and 2.92 mm connectors. There is no need to order matched pairs because the frequency tracking is better than the original matched pair specifications.





Figure 1. Equivalent circuit for 8474A/B/C/D/E with typical parameters

Typical values:

- R_V (diode video impedance) = 1.5 k Ω^*
- C_B (RF bypass capacitor) = 27 pF nominal
- TR (10 to 90% risetime) = 2.2 $\frac{(R_{\text{LOAD}})(R_{\text{V}})}{R_{\text{LOAD}} + R_{\text{V}}}(C_{\text{B}} + C_{\text{LOAD}}) = \frac{0.35}{BW}$



^{*@ 25} \hat{u} C and PIN \leq 20 dBm (see Figure 7)

Detector performance characteristics



Figure 2. Typical transfer characteristics (Ta = 25° C).



Figure 5. Typical output response with temperature. (Pin \leq 20 dBm)



Figure 6. Typical video impedance variation with temperature.



Figure 7. Typical square law deviation due to frequency.

0.5 kΩ -R Deviation from square law 0 0.5kΩ - 50 Ω. 0.5kC -6 -8 = 50 kΩ 10 -12L -10 0 P{in} (dBm) 10

Data taken @ 25° -25° -100° C

Figure 3. Typical square law deviation.



Figure 4. Typical tangential sensitivity.

Specifications

	8474B	8474C	8474E	
Frequency range:	0.01-18 GHz	0.01-33 GHz	0.01-50 GHz	
Frequency response	±0.35 dB	±0.45 dB from	±0.4 dB from	
		0.01 to	0.01 to	
		26.5 GHz	26.5 GHz	
		±0.7 dB from	±0.6 dB from	
		26.5 to	26.5 to	
		33 GHz	40 GHz	
			±1.0 dB from	
			40 to 50 GHz	
SWR:	<1.3	<1.4 .01-	<1.2 .01-	
		26.5 GHz	26.5 GHz	
		<2.2 26.5-	<1.6 26.5-	
		33 GHz	40GHz	
			<2.8 40-50 GHz	
Low-level sensitivity:	>0.4 mV/µW	>0.4 mV/µW	>0.4 mV/µW	
			>0.34 mV/uW	
			40-50 GHz	
Max. operating inputs:	200 mW	200 mW	200 mW	
Typical short-	0.75 watt	0.75 watt	0.75 watt	
Term max. input:	(<1 min.)	(<1 min.)	(<1 min.)	
Noise:	<50 μV	<50 μV	<50 μV	
(μV peak-to-peak				
with CW power				
applied to produce				
100 MV output,				
400 kHz BW)				
STD output polarity:	negative	negative	negative	
AL				

Note: Above specifications are at 25° C and \leq 20 dBm unless otherwise specified.

Mechanical information

	8474B	8474C	8474E
Dimensions	20.82 (0.82)	7.9 (0.31)	7.9 (0.31)
mm (inches)	59.86 (2.36)	41.15 (1.62)	37.36 (1.47)
	18.68 (0.74)	9.7 (0.38)	7.6 (0.30)
Input connector:	Type N (m)	3.5 mm (m)	2.4 mm (m)
		SMA	1.85 min
		compatible	compatible
Output connector:	BNC (f)	SMC (m)	SMC (m)
Net weight:	85.3 grams	13.9 grams	9.1 grams
	(3 oz.)	(0.49 oz.)	(0.32 oz.)



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8474B Options	002	004	008	012	018	
Frequency range (GHz):	.01-2	2-4	4-8	8-12.4	12.4-18	
Frequency response (dB):	±0.25	±0.25	±0.25	±0.25	±0.35	
SWR:	<1.09	<1.1	<1.2	<1.3	<1.31	
8474C Options	004	008	012	018	026	033
Frequency range (GHz):	2-4	4-8	8-12.4	12.4-18	18-26.5	26.5-33
Frequency response (dB):	±0.2	±0.2	±0.25	±0.3	±0.3	±0.3
SWR:	<1.1	<1.16	<1.2	<1.3	<1.41	<2.2

Environmental

*Operating temperature: -65 to 100° C

Temperature cycling (non-operating): MIL-STD 883, method 1010.1: (-65 to 100° C)

Vibration: MIL-STD 883, method 2007: (0.6" D.A. 20 to 80 Hz, 20g, 80 to 200 Hz) Shock: MIL-STD 883, method 2002.1: (500g, 0.5 msec) Acceleration: MIL-STD 883, method 2001: (500g) Altitude: MIL-STD 883, method 1001: (50,000 ft, 15,240 m) Salt atmosphere: MIL-STD 883, method 1009.1: (48 hr, 5% solution) Moisture resistance: MIL-STD 883, method 1004.1: (25 to 40° C, 95% RH) RFI: MIL-STD 461B

ESD: 10 hits at 25kV to the body, not the center conductor.

Ordering Information

Model	Option Number	Option Description
8474B	002	0.01 to 2 GHz octave only
	004	2 to 4 GHz octave only
	008	4 to 8 GHz octave only
	102 ¹	Square law load
	103	Positive Polarity
8474C	008	4 to 8 GHz octave only
	012	8 to 12.4 GHz octave only
	033	26.5 to 33 GHz octave only
	103	Positive Polarity

1. Option 102 external square law load extends the square law region of the detector with deviation of +/- 0.5 dB from the ideal square law response.



Figure 8. Typical frequency response.

 * 8474A/B specified for 0° C - 75° C.

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